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SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF WASHINGTON
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SPOKANE

RESPONSIBLE GROWTH *NE WASHINGTON;
CITIZENS AGAINST NEWPORT SILICON
SMELTER; THEODORE & PHYLLIS KARDOS;
DENISE D. TEEPLES; GRETCHEN L. KOENIG;
SHERYL L. MILLER; JAMES W. &
ROSEMARY CHANDLER; and PAMELA
BYERS LUBY,

Petitioners-Plaintiffs,

vs.

PEND OREILLE PUBLIC UTILITY DISTRICT
NO. 1; PEND OREILLE COUNTY; and HITEST
SAND, INC.,

Respondents-Defendants.

Case No.

**COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY
JUDGMENT, WRIT OF
PROHIBITION**

COME NOW Petitioners-Plaintiffs Responsible Growth *NE Washington, Citizens
Against Newport Silicon Smelter, Theodore & Phyllis Kardos, Denise D. Teeple, Gretchen L.
Koenig, Sheryl L. Miller, James W. & Rosemary Chandler, and Pamela Byers Luby (collectively,

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1 “Petitioners-Plaintiffs”), by and through their counsel of record, and as and for a cause of action
2 state, allege, and complain as follows:

3 **I. INTRODUCTION**

4 1.1 In 2017, Respondent-Defendant Pend Oreille County sold to Respondent-
5 Defendant Pend Oreille Public Utility District No. 1 (“PUD”) real property identified as Parcel
6 #19182 in a tax sale. Parcel #19182 is located south of Newport, Washington. The PUD bought
7 this land for the sole purpose of selling it to Respondent-Defendant HiTest Sand, Inc., and did not
8 buy this Parcel for any PUD operational purposes described in the *Revised Code of Washington*
9 (“RCW”). PUD then sold Parcel #19182 to HiTest Sand, Inc., without any statutory authority. The
10 purchase of Parcel #19182 was *Ultra Vires* in that the PUD did not and does not have statutory
11 authority to purchase land per the RCW for non-PUD purposes. The sale of Parcel #19182 was
12 packaged with three other Parcels (#17036, #19183, and #19193) and collectively sold to HiTest
13 Sand, Inc. in one transaction for the purpose of facilitating HiTest’s proposed Silicon Smelter. The
14 PUD did not sell this property under the statutory authority provided by RCW, and thus this action
15 was *Ultra Vires*.

16 **II. PARTIES AND STANDING**

17 2.1 Responsible Growth *NE Washington (“RG*NEW”) is a Washington State–
18 registered not-for-profit citizen group whose members reside in the boundaries of the Pend Oreille
19 Public Utility District No. 1 and are served by the PUD. RG*NEW is a citizen group that works
20 towards protecting the Pend Oreille regions’ environment, economy, and culture.

21 2.2 Citizens Against Newport Silicon Smelter (“CANSS”) is a not-for-profit citizen
22 group with members who also reside within the boundaries of the Pend Oreille County Public

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1 Utility District No. 1 and are served by the PUD. The mission of CANSS is to prevent Hi-Test's
2 proposed Silicon Smelter from being located in the Newport area.

3 2.3 Theodore and Phyllis Kardos are 54-year residents of Pend Oreille County and have
4 been customers of the Pend Oreille County Public Utility District No. 1 for as long as the PUD
5 provided service to the area.

6 2.4 Denise D. Teeples is a life-long, 54-year-old resident of Pend Oreille County and
7 has been a customer of the PUD for as long as it has provided service to the area.

8 2.5 Gretchen L. Koenig has been a resident of Pend Oreille County since 1974 and a
9 customer of the PUD for as long as it has provided service to the area.

10 2.6 Sheryl L. Miller has been a resident of Pend Oreille County and a customer of the
11 PUD since 1993.

12 2.7 James W. and Rosemary Chandler have been residents of Pend Oreille County and
13 customers of the PUD since 2001.

14 2.8 Pamela Byers Luby has been a resident of Pend Oreille County and a PUD customer
15 since 1972.

16 2.9 Pend Oreille Public Utility District #1 is a municipal corporation, created and
17 governed pursuant to Title 54 RCW.

18 2.10 Pend Oreille County is a county in the State of Washington, recognized under the
19 laws of the State of Washington, and governed pursuant to Title 36 RCW.

20 2.11 HiTest Sand, Inc. is a Canadian company, registered to do business in the State of
21 Washington.

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1 Wn. 2d 602, 616, 62 P.3d 470, 478 (2003). As discussed in paragraphs 2.1 and 2.2, *supra*,
2 RG*NEW's and CANSS's members include residents of Pend Oreille County, residing within the
3 boundaries of the PUD, and who are served by the PUD, and thus have a unique interest in this
4 action. The individual Petitioners-Plaintiffs are themselves County residents and PUD residents
5 and customers, as discussed in paragraphs 2.3 through 2.8, *supra*.

6 5.12 A Superior Court may arrest the proceedings of the PUD when those proceedings
7 entirely lack authority. RCW 7.16.290; *In re King County Hearing Examiner*, 135 Wn.App. 312,
8 319, 144 P.3d 345, 348 (Div 1, 2006).

9 5.13 Petitioners-Plaintiffs request that the Superior Court order the PUD to cease and
10 terminate the purchase of Parcel #19182 from Pend Oreille County and further order that the parcel
11 be returned to the County.

12 5.14 Petitioners-Plaintiffs request that the Superior Court order the PUD to cease and
13 terminate the sale of Parcels #17036, #19183, #19193, #19182 to HiTest Sand, Inc. and further
14 order that the parcels be returned to the PUD.

15 **VI. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

16 WHEREFORE, Petitioners-Plaintiffs request that this Court grant the following relief:

17 6.1 Declare that the PUD operated outside its statutory authority when it purchased
18 Parcel #19182 from Pend Oreille County, and thus the conveyance of Parcel #19182 from Pend
19 Oreille County to the PUD is void.

20 6.2 Declare that the PUD operated outside its statutory authority when it approved
21 Resolution No. 1399 and thus the Resolution is invalid.

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